

# MOSH | LICHTERMAN NATURE CENTER

Plants to be offered at spring plant sale April 12 & 13, 2024.  
Stock subject to change.

Botanic Name	Description
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	<b>Yarrow</b> - Native perennial grown in sun or part shade; white or pink flowers from April to September; 1-3'
<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	<b>Bottlebrush buckeye</b> - one of the best flowering native shrubs for part shade areas. It is a dense, mounded, suckering, deciduous, multi-stemmed shrub which typically grows 6-12' tall. Cylindrical panicles (to 12" long) of tubular white flowers. Blooms mid-summer Foliage turns yellow in autumn.
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	<b>Dwarf red buckeye</b> - Native deciduous tree or shrub, 15 to 25' Tubular red flowers appear in Spring 6 to 8 inch upright clusters, attract hummingbirds and butterflies.
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	<b>Anise hyssop</b> - Herbaceous perennial, Native, 2-4', Lavender to purple flowers June to September, dry to medium soil, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	<b>White snakeroot</b> - Native perennial, full sun /part shade, medium - dry Loamy soil, 1.5 - 3 feet tall, white flowers in summer/fall, attracts bees and butterflies
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	<b>Wild indigo</b> - Native perennial, full sun /part shade, low to medium water, well drained soil, Up to 70" tall, purple flowers in spring
<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	<b>Threadleaf bluestar</b> - Native perennial, full sun /part shade, low to medium water, light blue flowers, attracts butterflies and caterpillars
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	<b>Eastern bluestar</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3'-9', light blue flowers in May, well-drained soil, full sun
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	<b>Big bluestem</b> - Native ornamental grass, 4-6', purplish red spikelets September to February, full sun, dry to medium soil, attractive fall color
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>	<b>Bushy Bluestem</b> - Native perennial, full sun /part shade, wet to moist ,sandy soils, salmon/orange spikelets, 2-5ft tall
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	<b>Tall thimbleweed</b> - Native perennial, full sun to part shade, Low, medium water, 2-3ft tall, greenish white flower, attracts butterflies & birds
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	<b>Wild Columbine</b> - Native perennial, shade/part shade, medium water, average to good soil, 1' - 3' feet tall, red/yellow flowers in spring, attracts hummingbirds

<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	<b>Columbine</b> - Herbaceous perennial from Europe, multiple colors (blue, violet, pink, white, red), full sun - part shade, medium well-drained soil, attracts hummingbirds, will self-seed
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	<b>Jack-in-the-pulpit</b> - Native perennial, 1-2', fertile, medium to wet soil in part shade to full shade. It needs constantly moist soil rich in organic matter.
<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i>	<b>Pipevine</b> - Native vine, 15-30', yellow, green and purple flowers May to June, medium well-drained soil, full sun to part shade
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	<b>Devil's walking stick</b> - Native deciduous shrub, to 20' tall, masses of creamy-white flowers late summer, purplish-black berry, <b>part shade</b>
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	<b>Black chokeberry</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 3'-6', white flowers in May, full sun to part shade, medium water, attracts birds, edible fruit
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	<b>Wild Ginger</b> - Native perennial, shade/part shade, medium water, Average to good soil, 0.5 - 1 feet tall, purplish-brown flowers in spring, attracts butterflies
<i>Asarum arifolium</i>	<b>Evergreen ginger</b> - Native perennial, evergreen ground cover, shade, medium water, wet to moist, sandy soils, green with brown-purple flowers; 6 to 10 inches tall
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	<b>Swamp milkweed</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-4', white, pink and mauve flowers July to August, full sun, medium to wet soil, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	<b>Showy milkweed</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-3', full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	<b>Common milkweed</b> - Native perennial, Sun, Dry- Medium, Average to poor soil, 3 - 5 feet tall, Mauve flowers in summer, attracts butterflies ☐
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	<b>Butterfly milkweed</b> - Native perennial, Sun, Dry- Medium soil, Average to poor soil, 1 - 2.5' feet tall, Orange flowers in summer, Attracts butterflies
<i>Asclepias viridis</i>	<b>Green milkweed</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1.5 - 2.5', green flowers with purplish hoods May to July, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	<b>Paw Paw</b> - Tree or shrub, full sun to dense shade, moist soil, 15-20 ft. tall, purple flowers
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	<b>False wild indigo</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-4', indigo blue flowers May to June, full sun to part shade, dry to medium soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	<b>Groundsel tree</b> - Deciduous shrub, full sun, moist soil, 10-15 ft tall, white blooms

<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	<b>False aster</b> - Native perennial, full sun, moist soil, to 5' tall, white petals w/yellow central disk, attracts butterflies and bees
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	<b>Sideoats gramma</b> - Native ornamental grass, 1.5 - 2.5', purplish spikelets July to August, dry to medium soil, attracts birds, ground cover
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	<b>American beautyberry</b> - Native shrub, part to full sun, moist soil, Up to 9' tall, Iridescent –purple fruit, bloom white/pink, attracts birds
<i>Callirhoe bushii</i>	<b>Bush's poppy mallow</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-1.5', Magenta flowers June to August, full sun to light shade, dry to medium soil
<i>Calycanthus floridus L</i>	<b>Eastern sweetshrub</b> - Native shrub, 6-9', deep red to maroon flowers in summer, yellow foliage in fall, moist to well-drained soil, fragrant
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	<b>Blue cohosh</b> - Native perennial herb, 3' tall, bluish-green foliage, yellow/green flowers and blue berry-like fruits. Medium water use, moist well-drained soil, shade
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	<b>Buttonbush</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 5-12', sphere-shaped white flowers in June, full sun to part shade, medium to wet soil, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	<b>Eastern redbud</b> - Native deciduous tree, 25-30', dark pink blooms in April, full sun to part shade, medium moisture, attracts birds, hummingbirds, butterflies
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	<b>Inland sea oats</b> - Native grass, sun/part shade, medium water, rich loamy soil, 5 feet tall, green/straw spikelets in summer
<i>Cocculus carolinus</i>	<b>Carolina snailseed</b> - Native vine, 10-14', greenish white blooms and red berries July -August, Medium moisture
<i>Coleus varieties</i>	<b>Coleus</b> - foliage plant from the south Pacific, 6" - 3 1/2', range of colors, white blooms in summer, full sun to shade, average to moist well-drained soil
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	<b>Lanceleaf tickseed</b> - Native perennial, 2', yellow flowers in spring & summer, full to part sun, dry soil, attracts pollinators
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	<b>Plains coreopsis</b> - Native annual, 2-4', June to September, yellow ray flowers with reddish brown center discs, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	<b>Tall coreopsis</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-8', July to September yellow ray blooms with brown center discs, dry to medium soil, full sun, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Cornus drummondii</i>	<b>Roughleaf dogwood</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 6-15', yellowish white flowers May-June, full shade to part shade, medium to wet soil

<i>Cornus florida</i>	<b>White-flowering dogwood</b> - Native tree, 15-30', April to May white blooms, full sun to part shade, medium moisture, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	<b>Lance-leaved coreopsis</b> - Native perennial prefers full sun with moist, well-drained soil, 1-3', gold/yellow flowers in spring. reseeds freely. Attracts birds, butterflies & bees
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	<b>Purple coneflower</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-5', June to August purplish pink blooms, full sun to part shade, dry to medium soil, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	<b>Pale purple coneflower</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-3', June to July pale purple blooms, full sun to part shade, dry to medium soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>	<b>Dwarf horsetail</b> - Ornamental herbaceous fern with twisted stems, evergreen, water plant. Non-native
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	<b>Rattlesnake master</b> - Native perennial, sun/shade, Dry - medium water, average soil, 4 - 5 feet tall, white flowers in summer/fall, attracts butterflies and birds
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	<b>Late thoroughwort</b> - Native perennial herb, 3-6', white flowers late summer- early fall, moist soil, part shade, attracts bees and butterflies
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	<b>Strawberry bush</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 4-6', May to June green to greenish yellow with purple stamens, part shade, medium moisture, attracts birds
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	<b>Common boneset</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 4-6', July to September white blooms, full sun to part shade, medium to wet soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Euphorbia cyathophora</i>	<b>Wild poinsettia</b> - Native annual plant, 3', orange & green flowers May - Nov., medium moisture, Full sun
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	<b>White wood aster</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-2 1/2', white with yellow to red centers August - Sept., part shade -full shade, dry - medium moisture, attracts butterflies
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	<b>Purple Joe-Pye weed</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 5-7', July to September mauve pink blooms, full sun to part shade, medium moisture, attracts butterflies
<i>Ficus carica</i>	<b>Fig tree</b> - Native to northern India, full sun/part shade, medium moist well-drained soil, 10-30 feet tall green flowers in spring, edible fruit
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	<b>Hardy fuchsia</b> - Deciduous broadleaf plant, 2-10', deep red and purple blooms with purple in July to September. Hardy fuchsia does well in fertile, well-drained soil and prefers soil rich in humus. Fuchsias are broadleaf evergreen shrubs from South America that adapt to Memphis heat and humidity if well-watered and kept in shade
<i>Fuchsia 'Tess'</i>	<b>Hardy fuchsia</b> - broadleaf evergreen shrubs from South America that adapt to Memphis heat and humidity if well-watered and kept in shade . , 2-10', deep red and purple blooms with purple in July to September. Hardy fuchsia does well in fertile, well-drained soil and prefers soil rich in humus.

<i>Gaillardia sp.</i>	<b>Blanketflower</b> - Native perennial; sun, moist well-drained soil, 1-2 feet tall, Burgundy, yellow flowers in sum/fall, attracts butterflies
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	<b>Kentucky coffeetree</b> - Native tree, 60-80', greenish white blooms May to June, full sun, medium moisture
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	<b>Common witchhazel</b> - Native deciduous shrub, to 20' tall under cultivation, January to April yellow with red calyx blooms, full sun to part shade, medium well-drained soil, attracts birds
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	<b>Sneezeweed</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-5', yellow rays and dull yellow center discs, full sun, medium to wet soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	<b>Swamp sunflower</b> - Native perennial wildflower, 5-10', yellow blooms September-October until frost, full sun, moist well-drained soil, attracts bees, pollinating insects, and butterflies
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	<b>Annual sunflowers</b> - Native annual, 3-10', yellow, red, mahogany bicolor rays with brown to purple center discs, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts birds, butterflies
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	<b>Sawtooth sunflower</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-12', yellow rays, late summer to fall, full sun, moist soil, attracts bees, insects, moths and birds
<i>Helianthus maxamilliani</i>	<b>Maximilian sunflower</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-10', yellow rays with darker yellow center discs, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	<b>Downy sunflower</b> - native herbaceous perennial, 2-4', full sun, yellow flowers drought tolerant, spreads by rhizomes and self-seeding, attracts birds and butterflies. Native. Host plant for silvery checkerspot and American lady butterflies.
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	<b>False sunflower</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-6', orange-yellow rays with brown center discs, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Hibiscus coccineus</i>	<b>Scarlet rosemallow</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-6', deep red blooms June to September, full sun to part shade, medium to wet soil, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	<b>Swamp rose mallow</b> - Native perennial, sun/shade, medium - wet conditions, Average soil, 5 - 7 feet tall, white & pink flowers in summer Attracts hummingbirds/butterflies
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	<b>Smooth hydrangea</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 3-5', white blooms June to September, part shade, medium wet soil
<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	<b>Great waterleaf</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-1 1/2', lavender, pale pinkish purples, white blooms April to July, shade to part shade, attracts long-tongued bees
<i>Hypericum frondosum</i>	<b>Golden St. John's wort</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 3-4', yellow flowers mid-summer to fall, well-drained soil, full sun -part shade, attracts birds, bees

<i>Iris cristata</i>	<b>Dwarf crest iris</b> - Native perennial, 16", blooms in late spring - colors range through various shades of blue through purple to white, well-drained, rich, acid soils, part shade
<i>Iris fulva</i>	<b>Copper iris</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, copper blooms May to June, full sun to part shade, medium to wet soil, attracts hummingbirds
<i>Iris virginica</i>	<b>Southern blue flag iris</b> - Native perennial, 2-2 1/2' Violet flowers in spring, Full sun - part shade, moist to wet soil
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	<b>Doghobble</b> - Native broadleaf evergreen, 2-3', White flowers in May, part shade to full shade, medium moisture
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	<b>Prairie blazing star</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-5', lilac purple blooms July to August, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts birds, hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Liatris scariosa</i>	<b>Savannah blazing star</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-4', reddish purple blooms August to October, full sun, dry to medium moisture, attracts birds, hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	<b>Dense blazingstar</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-4', full sun, blooms July-August in red purple, prefers moist fertile soil, attracts birds and butterflies.
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	<b>Spicebush</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 6-12', full sun/part shade, greenish yellow blooms in March, with male plant will produce red fruit that attracts birds. Host plant for spicebush swallowtail butterfly.
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	<b>Cardinal flower</b> - Native perennial upright clump, 3-4', full sun, soil tolerant, blooms mid-summer to early fall, scarlet red, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies.
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	<b>Great blue lobelia</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-3', full sun/part shade, blooms July to September, blue, showy, needs constant moisture.
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	<b>Seedbox</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-3', yellow blooms June to August, full sun to part shade, medium to wet soil
<i>Magnolia macrophylla</i>	<b>Bigleaf magnolia</b> - Native tree, 30-40', white with purple petal bases in May, full sun to part shade, medium wet soil, flowers turn to red cone fruit late summer
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	<b>Sweet bay magnolia</b> - Native tree, 10-35', Creamy white flowers May-June, full sun-part shade, medium to wet soil
<i>Malaviscus arboreus var. drummo</i>	<b>Turk's cap hibiscus</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-5', part sun, average well-drained soil, red flowers late spring, turn to red berries, attracts birds, hummingbirds, butterflies
<i>Manfreda virginica</i>	<b>False aloe</b> - Native perennial. Max height (with bloom stalk) is six feet. Blooms in summer. Dry soil. Sun.

<i>Melanthera nivea</i>	<b>Snow-top square stem</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 6', white flowers year round in warm areas, full sun to part shade
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	<b>Virginia bluebells</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1 1/2 - 2', blue flowers March to April, medium moisture, dormant in summer, attracts hummingbirds
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	<b>Monkey flower</b> - Native perennial herb, red, pink, blue, purple flowers June-Sept, full sun, moist to wet soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	<b>Lemon beebalm</b> - Native, 1-2 ft., aromatic <b>annual</b> with tuft-like, lavender to pink, <b>whorled</b> flower heads. Several stems grow from the base and are lined with pairs of lance-shaped leaves. Sun/part sun.
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	<b>White bergamot</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3', white or pink June to September, attracts native bees
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	<b>Wild beebalm</b> - native herbaceous perennial, 2-4', showy fragrant pink/lavender blooms July-September, dry to medium moist well-drained soil, self-seeds, deadhead to prolong blooms,, attracts bees, butterflies, leaves can be used to make tea
<i>Oenothera missouriensis</i>	<b>Missouri evening primrose</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 6-12", blooms yellow May-August, fragrant, showy, full sun, dry to medium well-drained soil, flowers open late afternoon for one day,
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	<b>Showy primrose</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3/4-2', rosy pink flowers May-July, Full sun, dry to medium well-drained soil
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	<b>Sensitive fern</b> - Native fern, sun to shade, wet to average well-drained soil, 2 feet tall
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	<b>Prickly pear cactus</b> - Native. 1/2 - 1', Yellow flowers June-July, Dry soil, edible fruit
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	<b>Switchgrass 'Heavy Metal'</b> - Native perennial grass, Sun to part shade, Dry, moist Average to Dry soil, 3-6 feet tall, Green, brown spikelets Aug to Nov Attracts butterflies and birds
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	<b>Virginia creeper</b> - Native vine, 30-50', greenish white flowers May-August, full sun - part shade, medium soil, attracts birds
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	<b>Purple passion-flower</b> (also known as <b>Maypop</b> ) is an herbaceous vine, up to 25 ft. long, that climbs with axillary tendrils or sprawls along the ground. Intricate, 3 in., lavender flower. . The fruit is a large, orange-yellow berry with edible pulp. Like some other passion vines, Maypop spreads by root suckers.
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	<b>Foxglove beardtongue</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, clump forming, 3-5', blooms April-June, white showy and fragrant flowers, good cut flower, dry to medium well-drained soil.
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	<b>Eastern blue phlox</b> - Native perennial, sun to part shade, medium moist well-drained soil, 12 inches tall, lavender to violet flowers in spring

<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	<b>Tall garden phlox</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-4', pink purple to white flowers July to September, full sun to part shade, medium moisture, attracts birds, hummingbirds, butterflies
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	<b>Obedient plant</b> - Native perennial, pink to pale lilac flowers(each to 12-18") bloom throughout June-September, 2-4' tall. Flowers bloom bottom to top on each spike.t.
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	<b>Christmas fern</b> Native evergreen, 1-2', part shade to shade, dry to medium well-drained soil, non-flowering
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	<b>Pickerelweed</b> - Native perennial, sun to part shade, standing water, 3 feet tall, deep blue flowers in summer, attracts butterflies and birds
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	<b>Hoary mountain mint</b> - native herbaceous perennial, grows to 6' tall terminal clusters of small, white flowers which bloom in mid to late summer, sun to part sun, attracts pollinators, all parts of the plant emit a strong, mint-like aroma when crushed.
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	<b>Mountain mint</b> - Herbaceous perennial, 1-3', full sun to part shade, pink blooms July to September, showy, moist soil, leaves make a mild tea, spearmint aroma. Native
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	<b>Slender Mountain Mint</b> - native herbaceous perennial, grows 2-3' tall terminal clusters of small, white flowers which bloom in mid to late summer. All parts of the plant emit a strong, mint-like aroma when crushed.
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	<b>Mexican hat</b> - Erect, hairy, native clump-forming, full sun perennial that typically grows to 1-3' tall. s.. Flowers bloom in summer.
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	<b>Grey headed coneflower</b> - Native perennial, Sun to part shade, Dry, moist Average to good soil, 1-5 feet tall, Yellow/dark brown flowers in summer, Attracts Butterflies and birds
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida var. sullivantii 'Goldsturm'</i>	<b>Black-eyed Susan 'Goldsturm'</b> - Herbaceous perennial, 2-3' full sun, blooms June to September, yellow with black center, deadhead to encourage continued bloom, average moist well-drained soil
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	<b>Cutleaf coneflower</b> - native perennial. 2 – 6 feet tall. Showy yellow summer flowers attract butterflies. Full sun to part shade. Host plant for silvery checkerspot.
<i>Salvia azurea</i>	<b>Blue sage</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-5', azure blue flowers July to October, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Salvia coccinea</i>	<b>Scarlet sage</b> - Annual, will self seed, Sun to shade, dry to moist loamy soil, 1-3 feet tall, red lowers in summer, Attracts butterflies / hummingbirds
<i>Salvia coccinea 'coral bicolor'</i>	<b>Coral bicolor sage</b> - annual, 2' Full sun, Dry or moist soil, Coral and white flowers, Attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Salvia elegans 'Pineapple Sage'</i>	<b>Pineapple sage</b> - Native herbaceous tender perennial , 3-4', Red flowers August to October, full sun, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies. Pineapple scented foliage.



<i>Salvia greggii</i> 'Furman's Red'	<b>Furman's Red Sage</b> - native perennial, 24", red blooms summer through fall, dry soil, full to part sun
<i>Salvia guaranitica</i> 'Black and blue'	<b>Anise-scented sage 'Black and Blue'</b> - Tender perennial, 2-5', full sun to part shade, cobalt blooms on black stems from July to frost, attracts hummingbirds, heat and drought tolerant. Non-native.
<i>Salvia leucantha</i>	<b>Mexican bush sage</b> - perennial shrub native to Mexico and central America, 4 - 6" lavender sepals inside white flowers in late summer, moist but well-drained soil, full sun, attracts pollinators & hummingbirds, deer/rabbit resistant
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	<b>Lyre-leaf sage</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-2', purple flowers April - June, medium to wet soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Salvia lyrata</i> 'Purple Knockout'	<b>Purple knockout sage</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2', full sun, dry to moist soil, attracts butterflies, pollinators birds and hummingbirds
<i>Salvia microphylla</i> 'Hot lips'	<b>Littleleaf sage</b> - tender perennial from Mexico, 36-48" red and white bicolor flowers summer through fall, well-drained soil, full sun, attracts pollinators
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	<b>American elderberry</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 5-12', white flowers June to July, full sun to part shade, medium to wet soil, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	<b>Sassafras</b> - Native tree, 30-60', greenish yellow flowers April to May, full sun to part shade, medium moisture, yellow, purple and red in fall
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	<b>Lizard's tail</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-2', White flowers June-Sept., Full sun-part shade, wet, water gardens
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	<b>Little bluestem</b> - Native ornamental grass, 1 1/2 - 2', Purplish bronze spikelets August-February, full sun, dry to medium moist soil, attracts birds
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	<b>Hoary skullcap</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-3', blue flowers July to Sept., full sun-part shade, dry to medium well-drained soil
<i>Silene regia</i>	<b>Royal catchfly</b> - 2-5 ft native perennial with bright-red, tubular flowers summer-fall, dry soil, part sun, attracts hummingbirds.
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	<b>Rosinweed</b> - Native, 6', bright yellow flows in late summer, well-drained soil, full sun, attracts pollinators
<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	<b>Bear's foot</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-10', yellow flower large hairy leaves, moist soil
<i>Solidago (symph.) ptarmicoides</i>	<b>Upland white goldenrod (aster)</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, white flowers with pale yellow centers in July-October, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts birds and butterflies

<i>Solidago sphacelata</i>	<b>Autumn goldenrod</b> - Native, 4', yellow flowers in late summer, average soil, full sun
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	<b>Elm-leaved goldenrod</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-3', yellow flowers July to October, full sun to part shade, medium moisture, attracts butterflies
<i>Sorghastrum nuttans</i>	<b>Indiangrass</b> - Native perennial, Sun to shade, Rich moist water, Average soil, 3-8 feet tall, Yellow/tan spikelets in fall, attracts butterflies
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	<b>Indian pink</b> -Native herbaceous perennial, 1-2', red and yellow flowers in June, part shade to full shade, medium moisture, attracts hummingbirds
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	<b>Wood poppy</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-1 1/2', part shade to full shade, yellow flowers April to June, medium to wet soil
<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	<b>White heath aster</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-3', white with yellow centers from August to October, full sun, dry to medium soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	<b>New England aster</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-6', full sun, upright habit, blooms August to September, deep pink-purple flowers, rich moist well-drained soil, attracts butterflies and bees.
<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	<b>Fragrant aster</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 1-3', blue/purple flowers August -- September, full sun, dry to medium moisture, good ground cover, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Symphotrichum sagittifolium</i>	<b>Arrow-leaved aster</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-5', Pale blue to rich blue flowers with yellow centers August to September, dry to medium soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Talinum paniculatum</i>	<b>Jewels of Opar</b> - Annual native shrubby succulent, Hot pink flowers June-November, Sandy well-drained moist soil, 3', full sun
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	<b>New York fern</b> - Native deciduous woodland fern, Yellow green fronds, sun and shade, 1-2', Average to moist sandy soil
<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	<b>Carolina bushpea</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3-5', full sun, upright clump, dry to medium soil, blooms July, yellow on upright stems.
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	<b>Arborvitae</b> - Native woody, needled evergreen, full sun - part shade, high moisture content soil, 40'-60',
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	<b>Heartleaf foamflower</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 3/4 to 1', white or pink flowers in May, part shade to full shade, medium moisture, ground cover
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	<b>Ohio spiderwort</b> - Native clump forming herbaceous, dry to medium soil, lavender, blue flowers June-July, 2-4' Attracts Birds, pollinators

<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	<b>Brazilian vervain</b> - Non-native perennial herbs, 5-6', sun to part sun, medium - dry soil, purple flowers early summer to frost, reseeds
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	<b>Hoary vervain</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 2-4', blue purple flowers May to September, full sun, dry to medium moisture, attracts hummingbirds and butterflies, reseeds
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	<b>Wingstem</b> - Native herbaceous perennial weedy clump forming, 4-8', Yellow flowers August - October, full sun, medium moisture, attracts butterflies
<i>Verbesina virginica</i>	<b>Frostweed</b> - Robust herbaceous, biennial, white ray flowers with off-white disc flowers in late summer to late fall, attracts bees, butterflies, 3-8', full sun, part shade, dry to moist well-drained soil
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i>	<b>Ironweed</b> - Native herbaceous, perennial, rose purple flowers August to September, 5-8', full sun - part shade, medium to wet soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Veronia noveboracensis</i>	<b>New York ironweed</b> - Native herbaceous, perennial, deep purple flowers August to September, 6', full sun - part shade, medium to wet soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	<b>Culver's root</b> - Native herbaceous perennial, 4-7', white to pale blue flowers, June to August, full sun, medium to wet soil, attracts butterflies
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	<b>Arrowwood viburnum</b> - Native deciduous shrub, 6-10' white flowers May to June, full sun to part shade, medium moisture, attracts birds and butterflies
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	<b>Muscadine</b> - Native woody vine, 82', wet to dry soil, flowers June - July, fruit edible
<i>Yucca flaccida</i>	<b>Adam's needle</b> - Native evergreen. Two (foliage) to six (with bloom stalks) feet tall. Blooms late spring. Dry soil. Sun. Attracts butterflies
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	<b>Golden Alexanders</b> - Native perennial, 3', yellow flowers in summer, moist soil, sun to part sun